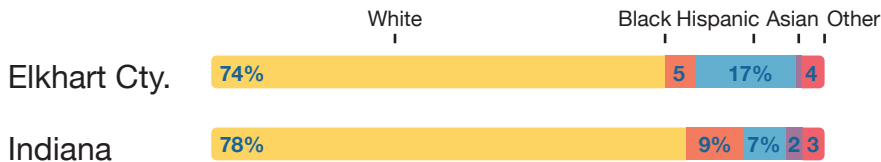




Congregations and Polarization Elkhart County Profile

Elkhart County has a large Hispanic population compared to other urban areas.

Percent of population by race

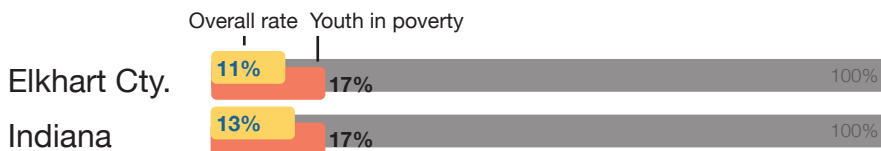


Why This Matters for Congregations
Nobody who works toward the Kingdom of God imagines it will be segregated. But we live in a society that is segregated. The question, "Who is my neighbor?" has not only theological meaning, but very real, empirical, meaning too.

Our goal: Share data to create productive, sustained conversations within congregations that help them minister more effectively.

Elkhart County has slightly less poverty than Indiana overall.

Percent of population in poverty



Why This Matters for Congregations
"Economic inequality is a polarizing issue. Help for the poor is the most universal mission shared by religious groups of all kinds, but there are great differences between ministries that provide charity and those that seek public policy change. There is considerable disagreement about the causes of inequality and the appropriate responses, but any discussions of the issue will benefit from an evidence-based understanding of differences in social context.

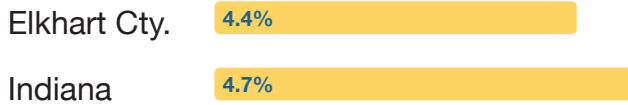
Typical household earnings are about the same in Elkhart County as in Indiana overall.

Median household income



Unemployment is slightly lower in Elkhart County than in Indiana overall.

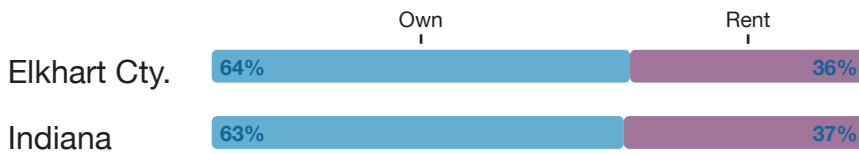
Percent of labor force that is unemployed



Why This Matters for Congregations
Urban environments present special challenges for congregations because unemployment, poverty, education, and race intertwine in ways that are complex. Many mission activities must account for multiple issues at once.

Homeownership rates are about the same in Elkhart County as in Indiana

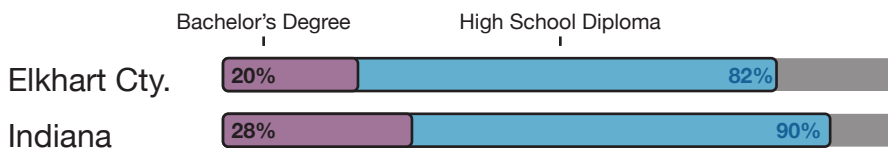
Percent of households that _____ their home



Why This Matters for Congregations
Housing is yet another complex issue intertwined with unemployment, poverty, and race. Urban congregations are much more likely to have direct housing ministries, from temporary shelter to Community Development Corporations.

Compared to Indiana, a smaller share of Elkhart County adults have degrees or diplomas.

Percent of adults 25 or older who have attained a _____



Why This Matters for Congregations
Education is closely tied to well-being, but it is also tied in complex ways to political and religious behavior.

How did we define urban, suburban, and rural Indiana?

We used a measure from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. The American Housing Survey asks households whether they consider the character of their neighborhood urban, suburban, or rural. This was used to estimate how many households lived in each neighborhood type. Areas were classified by the predominant category. These categories are shown in the map at the right. For a larger version, visit savi.org/understanding-context-for-ministry-urban-suburban-rural/.

